

	Phoneme	Band 1 (Green Series) Includes practice reading these graphemes	Band 2 (Blue Series) Adds practice reading these graphemes	Graphemes NOT assumed to be known for Band One or Band Two
		LON	G VOWELS	
1	/ā/	ay (bay) ai (wait) a_e (came) a (apron)	eigh (eight) aigh (straight) ei (rein)	er (foyer) et (filet) au (gauge) ea (break) ey (prey)
2	/ē/	e (me) y (silly) ee (see) ea (seat) e_e (these) ey (monkey)	ie (chief) _i (ski) ei (either)	oe (phoenix) eo (people)
3	/ī/	-i (idea) i_e (fire) y (try) ie (pie)	igh (night)	ai (aisle) is (island) ei (heist) y_e (byte)
4	/ō/	o (most) o_e (vote) oa (coat) oe (toe) ow (throw)	ou (soul) ough (though)	eau (bureau)
5	/(y)ū/	u_e (cube) u (music)	ew (few) eau (beauty) ue (argue)	eu (feud)
SHORT VOWELS				
6	/ă/	a (cat)		ai (plaid) au (laugh)
7	/ĕ/	e (bed) ea (bread)	ie (friend) ai (said)	a (many) eo (leopard) ei (heifer)



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8	/ĭ/	i (sit)	y (myth)	u (busy) ui (build) ie (sieve) o (women)	
9	/ŏ/	o (rot) a (father)		al (palm) ho (honest) a (swan)	
10	/ŭ/	u (rug)		o (won) oo (blood) ou (touch)	
		OTHER VOWEL S	OUNDS & DIPTHONGS		
11	/oo/ (as in <i>took</i>)	oo (hook)	ou (would)	o (woman)	
12	/ōō/ <u>(</u> as in <i>soon</i>)	oo (moon) ew (new) u_e (tube)	u (super) ough (through) ou (soup) ue (blue)	ui (suit)	
13	/oi/ (as in <i>soil</i>)	oy (boy) oi (soil)			
14	/ow/ (as in <i>how</i>)	ow (now) ou (out)		ough (drought)	
15	/aw/ (as in <i>law)</i>	aw (saw)	ough (bought) au (fraud) augh (taught)	al (walk)	
R-CONTROLLED VOWELS					
16	/u(r)/	er (herd) ir (girl) ur (turn)	ear (learn) ar (collar) or (work)	yr (syrup)	
17	/o(r)/	or (for) ore (sore) oar (roar)	our (four) oor (door)		



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18	/a(r)/	ar (far)		ear (hearth)
19	/ā(r)/	air (hair) are (dare)	ear (pear) ere (where) eir (their)	ayer (prayer)
20	/ir/	eer (deer) ear (hear)	ier (pier)	
			ISONANTS	
21	/f/	ph (phone)	lf (half) gh (laugh)	
22	/g/		gh (ghost)	_gue (prologue) gu (guest)
23	/j/	g (giraffe) ge (cage) dge (fudge)		
24	/k/	ck (back)	ch (chord) cc (soccer)	que (plaque)
25	/١/	le (little)		
26	/m/		mb (comb)	mn (autumn) Im (palm)
27	/n/	kn (know)	gn (gnaw)	pn (pneumonia) mn (mnemonic)
28	/r/	wr (wrap)		
29	/s/	ce (dance)	sc (science) c (cease)	
30	/w/	(q)u (question)		
31	/z/		s (laser) se (please)	x (xylophone)
32	/zh/		s (vision) g (garage)	
33	/th/ unvoiced	th (thumb)		
34	/th/ voiced	th (feather)		

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35	/ch/	ch (chop) _tch (hatch)		
36	/ng/	ng (sing)		
37	/sh/	sh (shop)	ti (motion) ch (machine) ci (special)	ss (mission)
38	/wh/ (with breath)	wh (where)		

SUFFIXES & INFLECTIONAL ENDINGS				
BAND ONE (Green Series) Includes practice of these suffixes	BAND TWO (Blue Series) Adds practice of these suffixes	Suffixes NOT assumed to be known for Band One or Band Two		
-ed (/t/ walked; /d/ rubbed; /ed/ printed)	-able (capable)	-cide (pesticide)		
	-age (manage)	-ery (bakery)		
-es (places); -ies (babies) -s (bags)	-an (American)	-ary (dictionary)		
-er/-or (boxer, survivor)	-ant (immigrant)	-ium (calcium)		
-ence (excellence)	-al/-ial (dental; colonial)	-ous/-ious/-eous (precious, righteous)		
-ing (talking)	-ance (attendance)	ingine coucij		
-ism (patriotism)	-ive/-itive/-ative (festive, active, talkative)			
-sure (measure)	-ian (librarian)			
	-fy/-ify (satisfy, magnify)			
	-logy (biology)			

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-ous (porous)	
-gist (biologist)	
-sion/-tion (vision; invitation)	
-ture (picture)	

PREFIXES			
BAND ONE (Green) Includes practice of these prefixes	BAND TWO (Blue) Adds practice of these prefixes	Prefixes NOT assumed to be known for Band One or Band Two	
pre- (prefix)	super- (superstar)	syn- (synonym)	
re- (return)	tele- (telephone)	anti- (antitheft)	
	de- (debug, deter)	extra- (extraterrestrial)	
	bi- (biweekly)	fore- (forecast)	
	со- (сорау)	semi- (semicircle)	
	auto- (automobile)	mono- (monologue)	
	dys- (dystopian)	circum- (circumstance)	
		equi- (equilateral)	
		pseudo- (pseudonym)	
		retro- (retrospective)	



HIGH-FREQUENCY (HF) WORDS (Including decodable and non-decodable HF words)		
GREEN BAND/SERIES	Assumes knowledge and includes practice of approximately 400 high-frequency (HF) words. These HF words include all 220 Dolch words and <i>most</i> of the first 400 Fry words. (<i>With limited exceptions, these HF</i> words do not get pronunciation guides in the Green band books, even if they are not decodable.)	
BLUE BAND/SERIES	Assumes knowledge and adds practice of <i>most</i> Fry words 401-700. (<i>With limited exceptions, these HF</i> words do not get pronunciation guides in the Blue band books, even if they are not decodable.)	